

# **Electrothermal MOSFET Models**

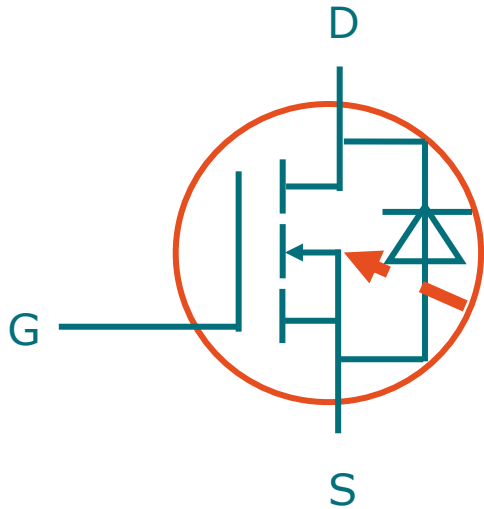
## Rapid Prototyping of Automotive Electronic Systems

# Introduction

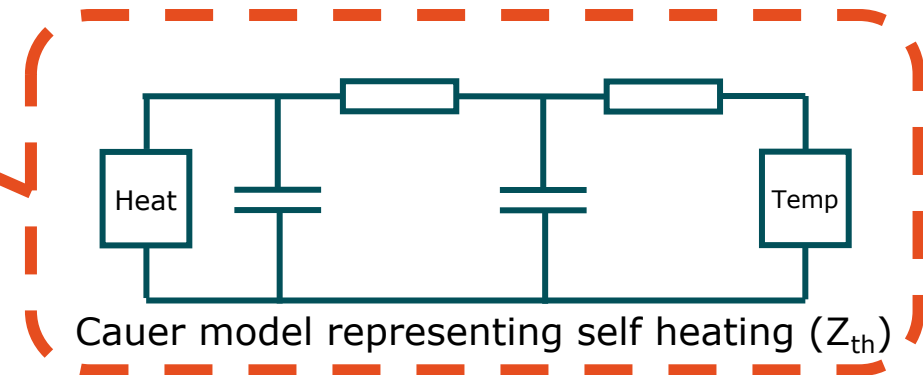
- Andy Berry
  - Principal Application Engineer
- 
- Norman Stapelberg
  - Senior International Product Marketing Manager



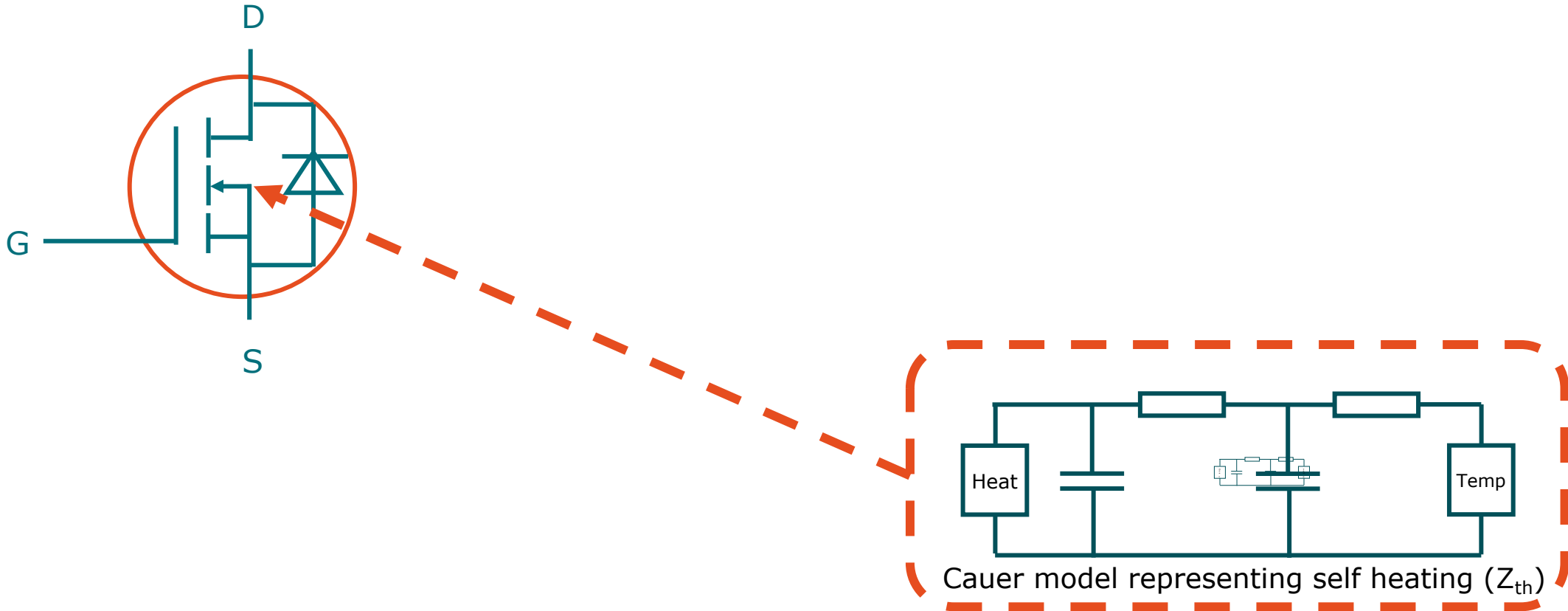
# Traditional MOSFET Models



Good representation of typical MOSFET, but poor compensation for temperature variations

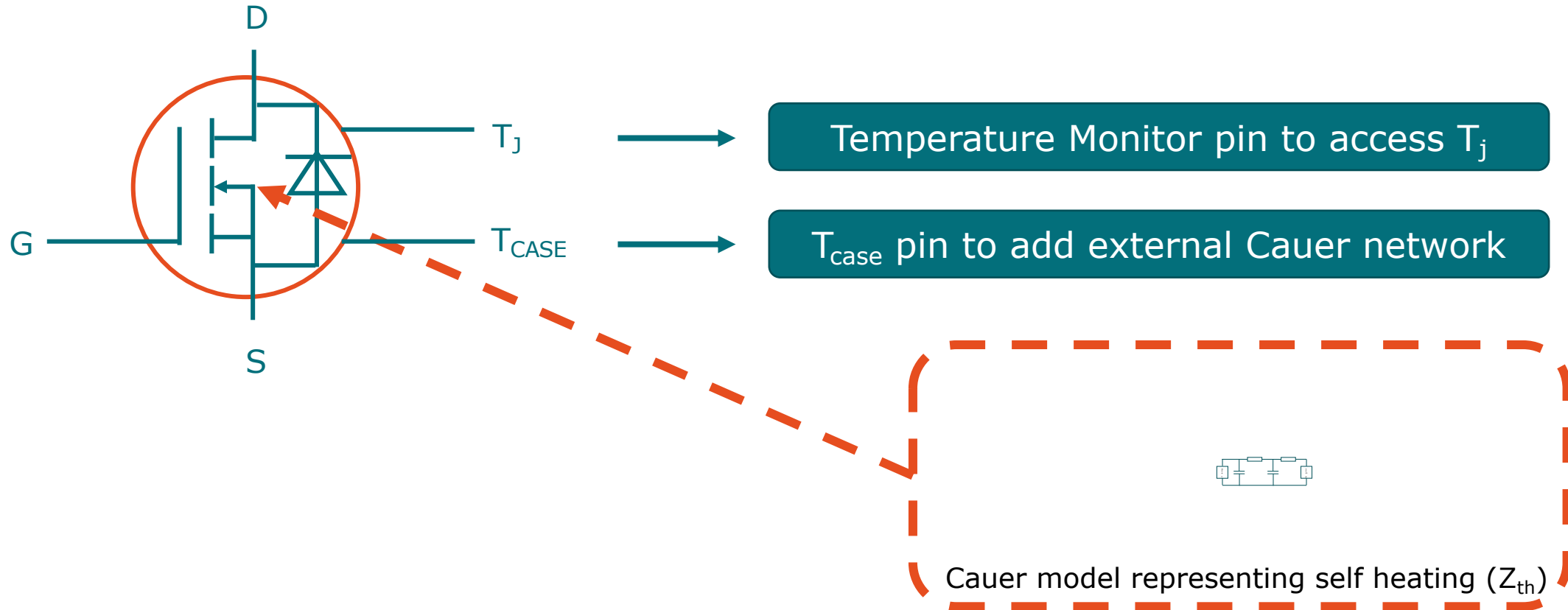


# Traditional MOSFET Models



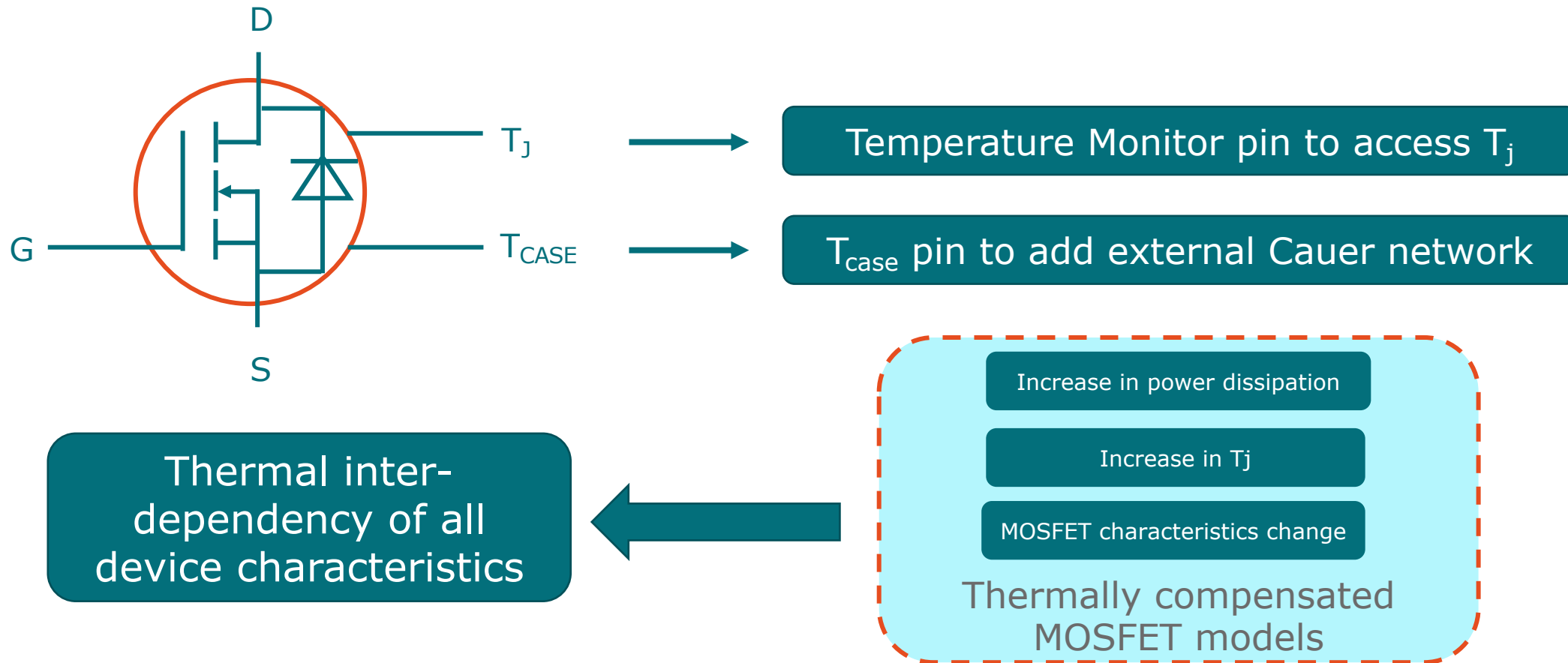
# Advanced MOSFET Models

Electrothermal Models for Rapid Prototyping of Automotive Electronic Systems



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Electrothermal Models for Rapid Prototyping of Automotive Electronic Systems



# Application Overview

$R_{DSon}$  and Forward Diode Temperature Behavior

Motor Control Applications

Reverse Battery Protection Applications

Conduction losses: the device heats up

$R_{DSon}$  and diode forward current  $I_S$  increase with temperature

MOSFET conduction losses have great impact on the operating temperature of the PCB

Temperature behaviour is key to model the application thermal performance

# Application Overview

Breakdown Voltage Temperature Behaviour Modelling

Short Circuit Conditions : high current , low inductance scenarios

Low inductance: rise of current only limited by the wire inductance!



MOSFET must withstand short and very high current pulses



Possibility of avalanche: critical condition in MOSFET behaviour

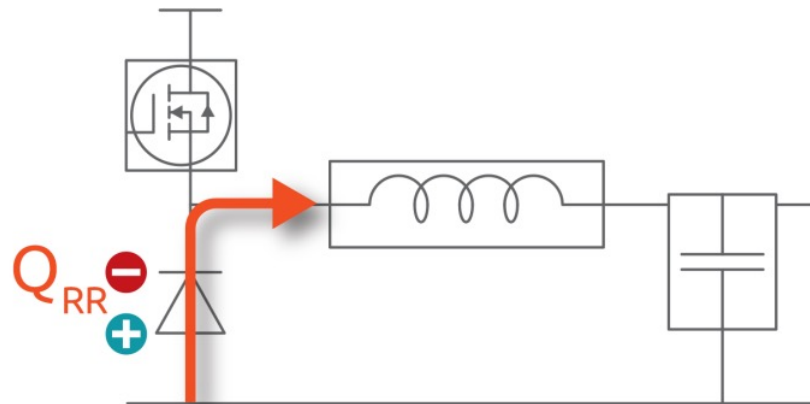
Accurate break-down modelling is key to accurate computation of avalanche energy

# Application Overview

## Body Diode Reverse Recovery Modelling

### Motor Control Applications

During dead-time both MOSFETS are off: free-wheel current flows in the low side body diode



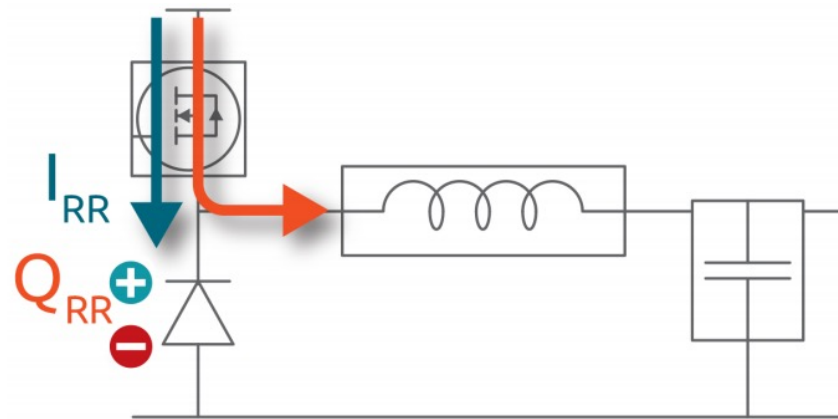
$Q_{RR}$  ACCUMULATES

# Application Overview

## Body Diode Reverse Recovery Modelling

### Motor Control Applications

High-side turns on: a current peak occurs and flows until  $Q_{RR}$  is removed from the low-side



HIGH-SPEED CURRENT PULSE

EM emissions

# Application Overview

## Body Diode Reverse Recovery Modelling

### Motor Control Applications

The reverse recovery pulse  $I_{RR}$  interacts with MOSFET lead frame and board parasitics



Resonance due to MOSFET non-ideal switching behaviour has great impact on EM emission



EMC performances and optimisation is a key design requirement for customers

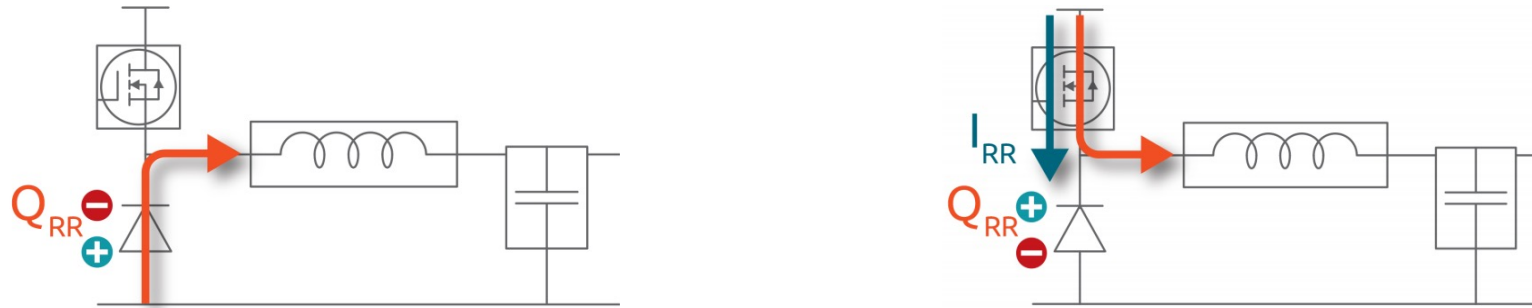
Accurate modelling of reverse recovery behaviour is key for EMC considerations

# Application Overview

Gate Charge and Voltage Dependent Capacitances

## Motor Control Applications

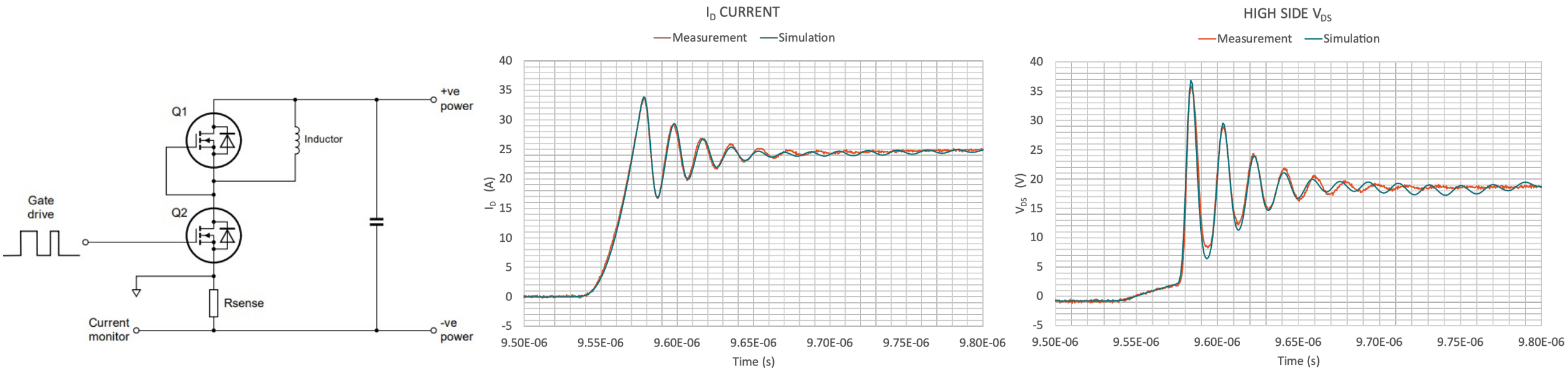
Turn-on and Turn-off transient behaviour is critical for applications modelling



Accurate modelling of the dynamic characteristics is key for accurate modelling of transient behaviour

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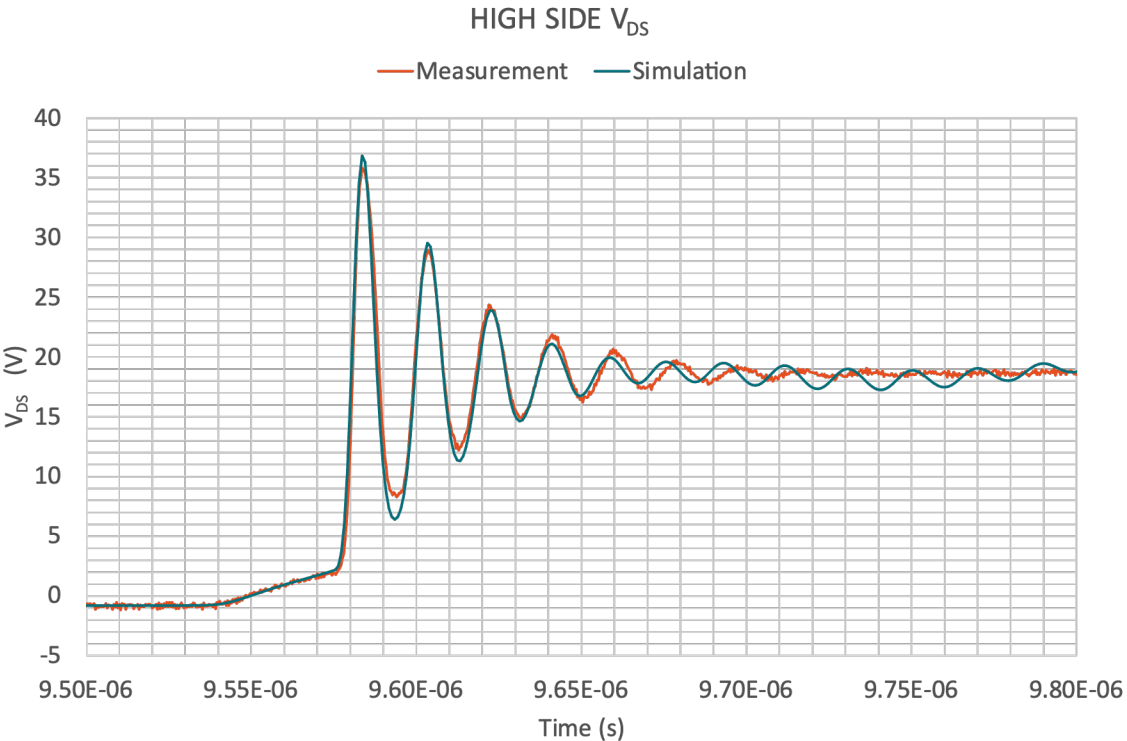
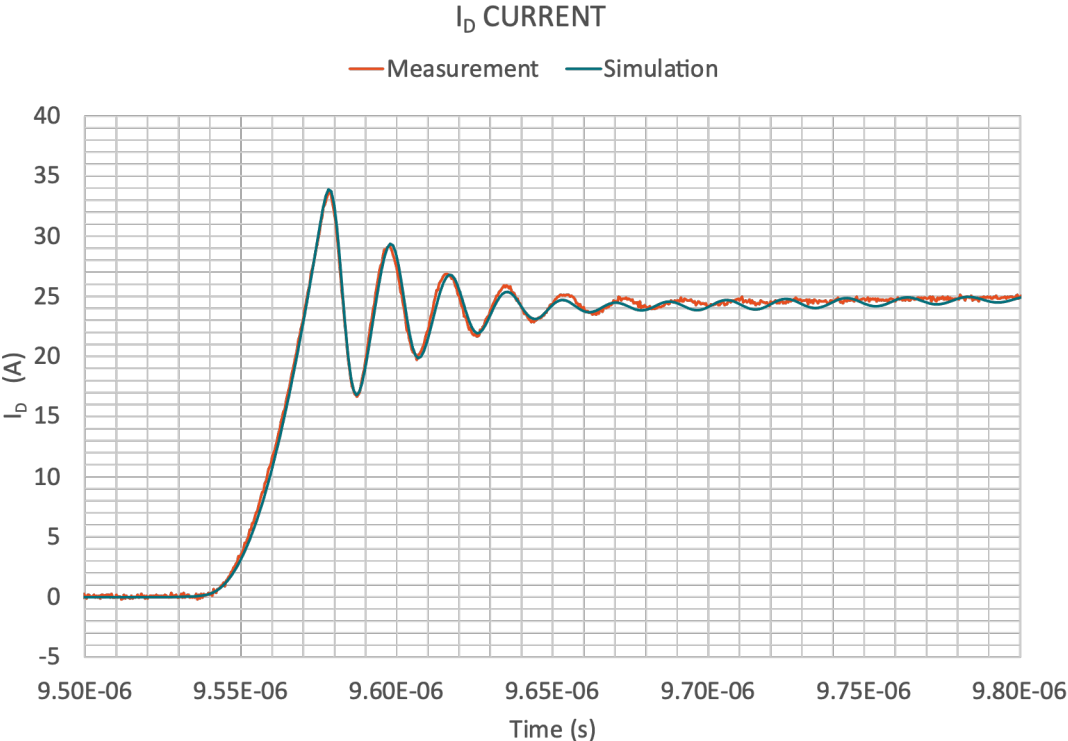


Accurate modelling of static & dynamic characteristics

Accurate modelling of reverse recovery behaviour

Early debugging of EMI issues

# Measured Data vs. Simulated Data



	$I_D$ Peak (A)	$t_{rr}$ (ns)	$V_{DS}$ 1 <sup>st</sup> Peak 1 (V)	$V_{DS}$ 2 <sup>nd</sup> Peak (V)	$V_{DS}$ 3 <sup>rd</sup> Peak (V)
Measurement	33.7	11.3	35.63	28.65	24.35
Simulation	33.9	11.2	36.8	29.5	23.9
Error (%)	0.59%	0.88%	3.28%	2.97%	1.85%

# Nexperia Resources

- Models coming soon and will be available on our website
- Please visit [nexperia.com/mosfets](https://nexperia.com/mosfets)

## Latest news and blogs

**Blog article** Jul 27, 2021

Shrinking hotswap footprint with enhanced SOA



Jun 18, 2021

Enhanced body diode behaviour improves  $Q_{rr}$  and  $V_{sd}$

**Blog article** Jul 12, 2021

Efficient isolation for 36 V batteries

**Press release** May 27, 2021


Low  $R_{DS(on)}$  40 V MOSFETs from Nexperia deliver ...

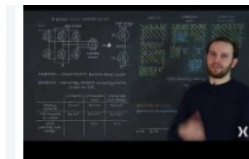
**Press release** Jun 24, 2021


First products from Nexperia's new Manchester ...


**Blog article** May 20, 2021


LFPK88 – more power packed in every cubic millimeter


**Quick Learning** What is LFPK56D half-bridge? (dual MOSFET ...


**Quick Learning** PCB layout options for MOSFETs in low/medium ...

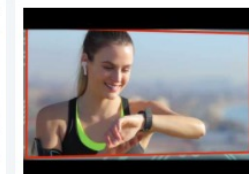
**Quick Learning** Double pulse testing - assessing switching ...


**Application Specific MOSFETs (ASFETs)**

**Quick Learning** how to select a power MOSFET for your ...

**Quick Learning** four ways to control automotive ...

**Introducing P-Channel MOSFETs in LFPK56**

**DFN0606 MOSFETs**

**LFPK88 Applications**

Please share your  
questions and insights

EFFICIENCY WINS.